

# FDA at a GLANCE

From the OFFICE OF THE COMMISSIONER | January 2024



U.S. FOOD & DRUG  
ADMINISTRATION

## FDA REGULATED PRODUCTS AND FACILITIES

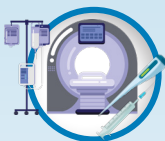
FDA oversees the safety of more than

**\$3.6 trillion**

worth of food, tobacco, and  
medical products produced in the  
U.S. and abroad.



FDA-regulated products  
account for about  
**21 cents**  
of every dollar spent by  
U.S. consumers.



There are over  
20,000 prescription  
drug products approved  
for marketing.

About 82% of active  
pharmaceutical ingredient  
manufacturers are  
located outside of the U.S.

FDA oversees over  
6,500 different medical  
device products.

About 47% of medical  
devices used in the U.S.  
are imports.

There are about  
1,600 FDA-approved  
animal products.

About 8% of animal  
product sales are  
imports.

There are about  
896 FDA-licensed  
biologics products.

About 80% of biologics  
sales are imports.

FDA-regulated products are manufactured or  
handled at nearly 280,000 registered facilities,  
more than half of which are outside of the U.S.

### FDA-Registered Facilities

Program	Domestic	Foreign	Total
Animal Drugs	985	720	1,705
Animal Food	17,969	8,204	26,173
Biologics	5,226	649	5,875
Human Drugs	4,577	3,843	8,420
Human Food	84,886	122,678	207,564
Medical Devices	13,010	12,891	25,901
Tobacco	1,559	0	1,559
<b>Total</b>	<b>128,212</b>	<b>148,985</b>	<b>277,197</b>



FDA regulates about 78%  
of the U.S. food supply;  
except meat, poultry, and  
some egg products.

About 60% of fresh fruit,  
39% of vegetables, and 92%  
of seafood consumption by  
volume are imports.

FDA regulations cover about:

- 35,000 produce farms
- 10,500 vending machine operators
- 300,000 restaurant food establishments



FDA oversees over  
100,000 tobacco products,  
not including ENDS.

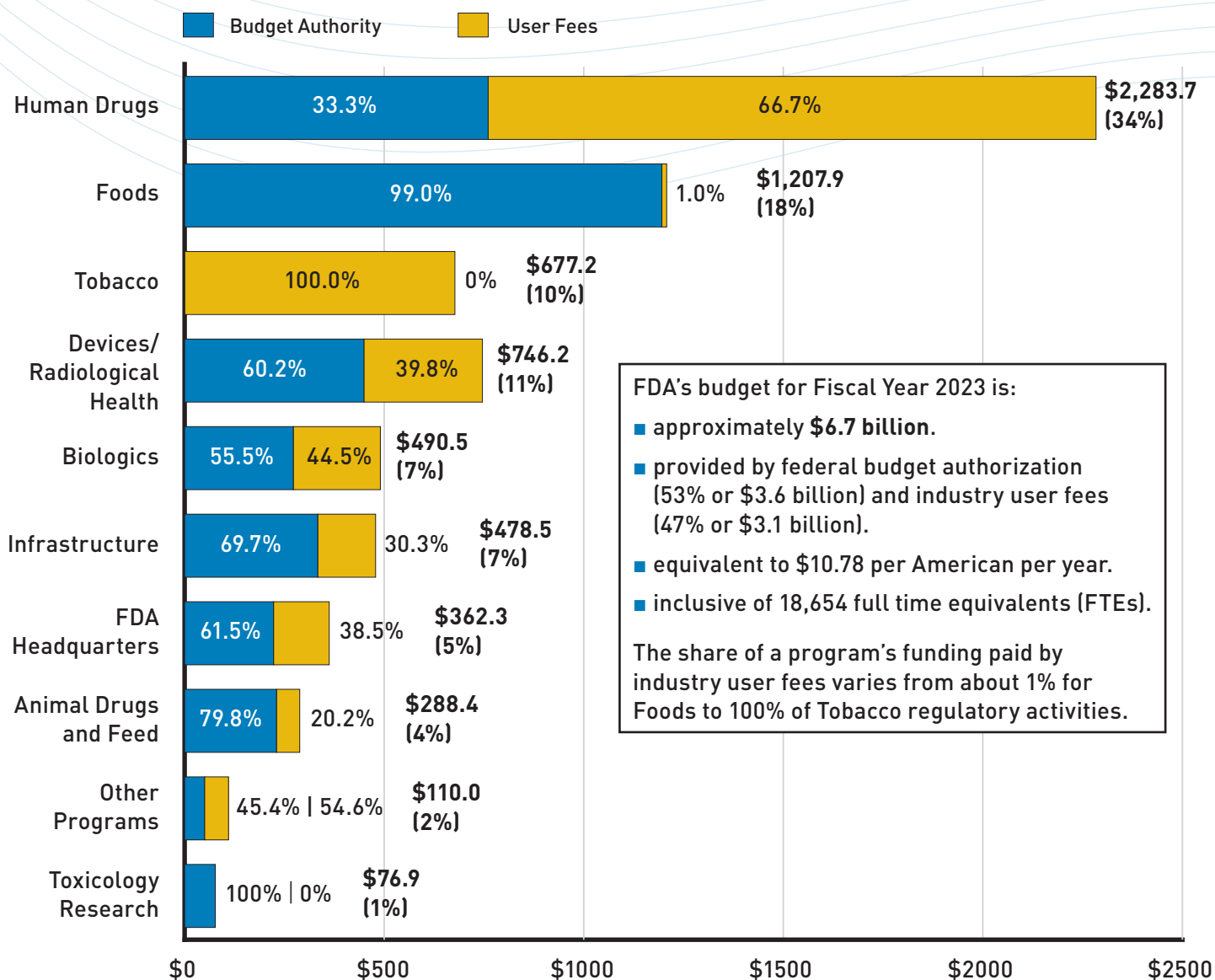
About 4% of tobacco  
product sales are imports.

FDA-regulated products account for 14% of U.S.  
imports and 17% of exports.

### U.S. Imports and Exports by FDA Program

Program	Imports (Billions)	Exports (Billions)
Animal Food	\$4.50	\$7.24
Biologics	\$46.91	\$34.85
Human & Animal Drugs	\$107.90	\$34.26
Human Food & Cosmetics	\$217.10	\$151.20
Medical Devices	\$83.04	\$49.27
Tobacco	\$1.82	\$0.23
<b>FDA Total</b>	<b>\$461.27</b>	<b>\$277.05</b>
<b>USA Total</b>	<b>\$3,254.27</b>	<b>\$1,747.05</b>

## Distribution of FDA Budget by Program and Source (millions of dollars)



FDA's budget for Fiscal Year 2023 is:

- approximately \$6.7 billion.
- provided by federal budget authorization (53% or \$3.6 billion) and industry user fees (47% or \$3.1 billion).
- equivalent to \$10.78 per American per year.
- inclusive of 18,654 full time equivalents (FTEs).

The share of a program's funding paid by industry user fees varies from about 1% for Foods to 100% of Tobacco regulatory activities.

Notes: Infrastructure includes rent, rent-related activities, FDA buildings and facilities, and White Oak consolidation. Other Programs includes Export Certification and Color Certification Fund.

FDA, an agency within the U.S. Department of Health and Human Services, protects public health by regulating human and veterinary drugs, vaccines and other biological products, medical devices, our nation's food supply, cosmetics, dietary supplements, electronic radiation emitting products, and tobacco products. FDA at a Glance is published annually by FDA's Office of Economics and Analysis (OEA), within the Office of Policy, Legislation, and International Affairs, Office of the Commissioner. OEA's mission is to provide public health, economic, and strategic analysis and evaluation to inform FDA's policy and rulemaking decisions.